

## Closed Consultation

# Implementing the Insurance Distribution Directive

28 June 2018

- [Download the consultation paper \[#download\]](#) or read it below
- The deadline for submission of responses was **20 November 2017**.

### Next steps

- [Download our consultation response and SRA amendments to Regulatory Arrangements \(Insurance Distribution\) Rules 2018 \[#download\]](#)
- [Download all consultation responses \[#download\]](#)

## About this consultation

We are consulting on changes to our regulatory arrangements which are needed so that we comply with the [Insurance Distribution Directive](#) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/en/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A32016L0097>]. The directive needs to be implemented by 23 February 2018 by which date our revised rules will also need to be in place.

This consultation will interest SRA authorised firms that carry on insurance distribution activities (currently referred to as insurance mediation activities) and consumer groups.

You can find proposed changes to the regulatory arrangements, namely the SRA Financial Services (Scope) Rules 2001 and the SRA Financial Services (Conduct of Business) Rules 2001 in [Annex one \[#download\]](#).

We are seeking views on the changes we propose and whether there are any further areas where guidance might be needed.

This consultation is running from 24 October 2017 until 20 November 2017.

After this consultation closes, our next steps will be to collate and analyse all the responses. We will then take the necessary steps to make changes to our regulatory arrangements so that we can implement the new rules on or before 23 February 2018.

### Key terms used in this paper

- **IDD** - Insurance distribution directive



- **IMD** - Insurance mediation directive
- **EPF** - Exempt Professional Firms
- **DPB** - Designated Professional Body

## Questions about this publication

If you have any questions about this consultation, or if you need this consultation in a different format [please contact us](https://guidance.sra.org.uk/contactus) [<https://guidance.sra.org.uk/contactus>].

[Read our reasonable adjustments policy](https://guidance.sra.org.uk/sra/equality-diversity/diversity-policies/policy/reasonable-adjustment-policy/) [<https://guidance.sra.org.uk/sra/equality-diversity/diversity-policies/policy/reasonable-adjustment-policy/>].

## Background to consultation

- 1.

The Insurance Mediation Directive (IMD) was transposed in the UK on 15 January 2005. It specified conditions for the initial authorisation and ongoing regulatory requirements for insurance and reinsurance intermediaries. [1](#) [[#note1](#)]

- 2.

The Insurance Distribution Directive (IDD) is a new European Directive that now replaces the IMD and is designed to ensure a level playing field across all those providing, facilitating and arranging insurance products and seeks to strengthen consumer protection. It aims to deliver many requirements of a professional and organisational nature as well as dealing with requirements for complaints handling and out-of-court redress.

- 3.

The IDD applies to firms that carry on insurance distribution activities these are firms who sell, advise on, or conclude insurance contracts. SRA authorised firms involved in personal injury, conveyancing and probate will most likely be carrying on insurance distribution activities. The insurance products that they arrange will include after the event costs insurance in a personal injury matter or insurance for defective title in a conveyance. There may be other insurance products that firms advise on or arrange for their clients.

- 4.

The deadline for implementing the IDD in the UK is 23 February 2018, which means new legislation, regulations and rules will be introduced by HM Treasury and the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA) on or before that date. The FCA have published their [policy](#).



[statement \[https://www.fca.org.uk/publications/policy-statements/ps17-21-insurance-distribution-directive-implementation\]](https://www.fca.org.uk/publications/policy-statements/ps17-21-insurance-distribution-directive-implementation). They expect their final rules to be published in early 2018.

- 5.

Some of the key requirements under the IDD are:

- a minimum requirement of 15 hours per year of continuing professional development for staff involved directly in insurance distribution activities
- a prescribed minimum level of professional indemnity insurance cover
- a requirement that insurance distributors have a process in place for customers and other eligible parties to register complaints and receive replies
- some general principles from the IMD which have been enhanced and reconfirmed, including the need for all insurance distributors to act fairly and 'in the customer's best interests', communicate in a manner that is clear, fair and not misleading, and make sure that remuneration does not conflict with the duty to act in the customer's best interests
- an obligation to disclose more information to customers prior to the conclusion of an insurance contract through an Insurance Product Information Document.

## **Why is the Insurance Distribution Direction relevant to us?**

- 6.

We are a designated professional body (DPB) under Part 20 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (FSMA). SRA-authorized firms can, therefore, carry on financial services activities which includes insurance distribution activities (for example, after the event insurance in a personal injury matter or insurance for defective title in a conveyance) under the scope of our regulation if they comply with our rules and, in particular, the activity "*...arises out of, or is complementary to, the provision of a particular professional service to a particular client...*" (s332(4) of FSMA). Firms carrying on this work are referred to as exempt professional firms (EPFs).

- 7.

As a DPB, we have in place rules that govern the carrying on of financial services activities by EPFs; these are the SRA Financial Services (Scope) Rules 2001 (Scope rules) and the SRA Financial



Services (Conduct of Business) Rules 2001 (COB rules).<sup>[2](#) [#note21]</sup> The current version of the COB rules includes requirements that were introduced to implement the IMD which has been repealed by the IDD.

- 8.

We will need to change our rules so that we effectively implement the minimum requirements set out in the IDD. The FCA and the Legal Services Board (LSB) will be responsible for approving our rules.

## **Changes to our rules**

- 9.

The changes we have made that are set out in the draft rules include:

### **Registration requirements**

- The FCA already maintains a [register of firms](https://register.fca.org.uk/) [\[https://register.fca.org.uk/\]](https://register.fca.org.uk/) carrying on insurance mediation activities. Firms (including new firms) that propose to begin to carry on insurance distribution activities will need to notify us in a prescribed form and we will provide the FCA with information for the register. We may also provide the FCA with other information collected in this way.
- Firms that already carry on insurance mediation activities and that appear on the register will not be expected to notify us again.

### **Professional and organisational requirements**

- All staff involved in insurance and reinsurance distribution must possess appropriate knowledge and ability to perform their duties.

### **Conduct of business requirements**

The requirements build on the existing rules. In summary:

- All firms must act honestly, fairly and professionally in the client's best interests and retain documentary evidence to illustrate that the firm is meeting this requirement.
- Firms must make appropriate pre-contract disclosures about themselves and the scope of their services.

### **Information requirements**



Firms will need to consider how to make sure information is meaningful to clients.

Information should be provided in a durable medium in a way that is fair, clear and not misleading. Within this there are further requirements, including:

- Conflicts of interest and transparency - Firms must disclose if they have 10% or more voting rights or capital in an insurer, or vice versa. They must also disclose whether they give advice based on fair and personal analysis of the market. If a firm is contractually bound to place business with a specific insurer or insurers, it must provide the name of these insurers.
- Remuneration - Firms must disclose the 'nature' and 'basis' they receive, in relation to the contracts proposed. Firms will still need to continue to account to the client for any commission received.
- Fee disclosure - Firms will need to provide the exact figure of the fee or the method of calculation if the amount cannot be provided. This also applies to post-contract fees that the client may incur during the life of the policy.

### **Demands and needs of your client**

The IDD builds on existing conduct requirements, requiring firms to actively seek to understand the client's demands and needs by asking appropriate questions.

The IDD also includes additional provisions that any contract proposed shall be consistent with the client's insurance demands and needs. To comply with this additional requirement firms should:

- identify the client's demands and needs matching them to available products.
- state the client's demands and needs to assist them in making an informed decision.
- make sure that the client is given objective and relevant information about a policy in good time prior to the conclusion of the policy, so that the client can make an informed decision about the arrangements proposed.

- 10.

The proposed changes to the Scope and COB rules and the SRA Handbook Glossary 2012 are set out in [Annex one \[#download\]](#).

## **Question 1**

Do you have any comments on our proposed rules?

## Our approach

- 11.

Our approach to regulation is to set out clear principles and standards and only to put in place specific requirements where there is no other route to achieving the desired outcome.

- 12.

The IDD makes a distinction between the types of businesses that carry on insurance distribution activities and prescribes different requirements in relation to each. These are insurance intermediaries, reinsurance intermediaries and a new category of insurance intermediaries; ancillary insurance intermediaries. [3](#) [\[#note3\]](#)

- 13.

Our view is that EPFs can be classed as ancillary insurance intermediaries and this, therefore, provides us with some discretion over how certain parts of the IDD are implemented. There are clearly similarities between how ancillary insurance intermediaries carry on insurance distribution activities and how EPFs carry on financial services activities under Part 20 of FSMA as both require the insurance services to be ‘complementary’ to other services provided by the firm.

- 14.

We have been working with the FCA to consider the changes we need to make. We want to make sure that firms comply with the IDD when carrying on this work without imposing a significant additional regulatory burden. The FCA has indicated that it is comfortable with an approach where we rely on existing rules and guidance that will achieve the same outcomes rather than copying out the requirements of the IDD in every case.

- 15.

We have therefore, endeavoured to make sure that changes to our rules are made only where necessary and wherever possible we avoid unnecessary duplication of any existing SRA requirements.

## What firms need to do

- 16.



Firms should assess what if any changes they will need to make to their processes to comply the proposed rules by 23 February 2018.

- 17.

Firms should be reviewing their approach to their communications with the aim of ensuring clients pay attention to them to inform their decision-making process.

- 18.

Firms need to consider how they can make information meaningful to clients and make sure that information is provided at an appropriate time and through the right channels.

- 19.

As the IDD imposes professional and organisational requirements, firms will need to think about any learning and development to remain competent and think about the impact of the IDD on how they conduct business.

- 20.

SRA-authorized firms that are not EPFs (because they provide mainstream financial services and are directly authorised by the FCA to undertake those activities) will need to familiarise themselves with the changes that the FCA make.

## **Question 2**

Do you need further guidance on insurance distribution activities and if so on what aspects in particular?

## **EDI considerations**

- 21.

As we have worked through our proposed rule changes we have considered whether there are any likely equality, diversity and inclusion issues. We do not consider that our proposed changes will adversely impact any groups (firms or consumers) with protected characteristics. However, we will continue to monitor this during the consultation period.

## **Consultation questions**

- 22.



We are keen to hear your views on our changes to our regulatory arrangements. An uninterrupted list of our questions is below.

### **Question one**

Do you have any comments on our proposed rules?

### **Question two**

Do you need further guidance on insurance distribution activities and if so on what aspects in particular?

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## **Notes**

1. A firm carrying on insurance mediation activity other than an insurer
2. These rules should be considered by firms in parallel with the obligations set out in the SRA Principles and the SRA Code of Conduct.
3. Ancillary insurance intermediaries are firms whose principal professional activity is not insurance distribution and only distributes insurance products which are complementary to a good or service they provide.

## **Downloadable document(s)**

- [Our consultation response; Implementing the Insurance Distribution Directive \(PDF 6 pages, 153KB\)](https://guidance.sra.org.uk/globalassets/documents/sra/consultations/idd-consultation-response.pdf)  
[<https://guidance.sra.org.uk/globalassets/documents/sra/consultations/idd-consultation-response.pdf>]
- [SRA Financial Services \(Scope\) Rules tracked for IDD \(PDF 10 pages, 166KB\)](https://guidance.sra.org.uk/globalassets/documents/sra/consultations/sra-financial-services-scope.pdf) [<https://guidance.sra.org.uk/globalassets/documents/sra/consultations/sra-financial-services-scope.pdf>]
- [SRA Financial Services \(Conduct of Business\) Rules tracked for IDD \(PDF 18 pages, 220 KB\)](https://guidance.sra.org.uk/globalassets/documents/sra/consultations/sra-financial-services-conduct.pdf)  
[<https://guidance.sra.org.uk/globalassets/documents/sra/consultations/sra-financial-services-conduct.pdf>]
- [SRA Amendments to Regulatory Arrangements \(Insurance Distribution\) Rules 2018 \(.PDF 13 pages, 206KB\)](https://guidance.sra.org.uk/globalassets/documents/sra/consultations/idd-amendments-regulatory-arrangements-2018.pdf)  
[<https://guidance.sra.org.uk/globalassets/documents/sra/consultations/idd-amendments-regulatory-arrangements-2018.pdf>]
- [Consultation responses \(PDF 11 pages, 406KB\)](https://guidance.sra.org.uk/globalassets/documents/sra/consultations/idd-consultation-responses.pdf)  
[<https://guidance.sra.org.uk/globalassets/documents/sra/consultations/idd-consultation-responses.pdf>]
- [Closed consultation - Implementing the Insurance Distribution Directive \(IDD\) \(PDF 11 pages, 348MB\)](https://guidance.sra.org.uk/globalassets/documents/sra/consultations/idd-consultation.pdf)  
[<https://guidance.sra.org.uk/globalassets/documents/sra/consultations/idd-consultation.pdf>]
- [Closed consultations - Annex one: Changes to the Scope and COB rules and the SRA Handbook Glossary 2012 \(PDF 25 pages, 651KB\)](#)



[\[https://guidance.sra.org.uk/globalassets/documents/sra/consultations/idd-consultation-annex1.pdf\]](https://guidance.sra.org.uk/globalassets/documents/sra/consultations/idd-consultation-annex1.pdf)

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